Information Governance Management Framework

2019-2021

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Approved by: Governing Body
Date approved: August 2019
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Date of issue (communicated to staff): September 2019
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Document author: Head of Information Governance
### CONTROL RECORD

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<th>Version</th>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Author</th>
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<td>N&amp;N IG-001</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>Final</td>
<td>Head of Information Governance</td>
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<td>Associate Director of Governance</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Amendments</td>
<td>Updated to reflect Nottingham and Nottinghamshire single CCG status</td>
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<tr>
<td>Purpose</td>
<td>To outline the strategic framework for managing the information governance agenda across the Nottingham and Nottinghamshire CCG. To meet the Data Security and Protection Toolkit assertions.</td>
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<td>Version 1.0</td>
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<td>Audience</td>
<td>All employees of the Nottingham and Nottinghamshire CCG (including all individuals working within the CCG in a temporary capacity, agency staff, seconded staff, students and trainees, and any self-employed consultants or other individuals working for the CCG under contract for services), individuals appointed to the Governing Body, Committees and any other individual directly involved with the business or decision-making of the CCG.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Consulted with</td>
<td>Audit and Governance Committee (July 2019)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Equality Impact Assessment</td>
<td>Not required</td>
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<td>Approving Body</td>
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<td>Date of Issue</td>
<td>September 2019</td>
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<td>Review Date</td>
<td>March 2021</td>
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Nottingham and Nottinghamshire CCG’s policies can be made available on request in a range of languages, large print, Braille, audio, electronic and other accessible formats from the Engagement and Communications Team at ncccg.team.communications@nhs.net.
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1. **Introduction**

1.1. Information Governance is a framework for handling personal information in a confidential and secure manner to appropriate ethical and quality standards in a modern health service. It provides a consistent way for employees to deal with the many different information handling requirements including:

- Information governance management.
- Clinical information assurance for safe patient care.
- Confidentiality and data protection assurance.
- Corporate information assurance.
- Information security assurance
- Secondary use assurance.
- Respecting data subjects’ rights regarding the processing of their personal data.

1.2. This Framework outlines how the information governance agenda will be addressed by the aligned Nottingham and Nottinghamshire CCG (subsequently referred to in this document as ‘the CCG’).

1.3. The Framework is based upon the legal requirements of the Data Protection Act 2018, the General Data Protection Regulations, the Common Law Duty of Confidence, the Human Rights Act 1998 and the NHS Data Security and Protection Toolkit (DSPT), which is based on the National Data Guardian’s 10 Data Security standards.

2. **Purpose**

2.1. To outline the strategic framework for managing and supporting the information governance agenda of the CCG. The Framework provides a solid basis upon which information governance and all its component parts will be implemented throughout the CCG.

2.2. To describe the roles and responsibilities of those who are tasked with overseeing that information governance is appropriately supported and to describe the information governance responsibilities of all staff.

2.3. The CCG will ensure:

- Regulatory and legislative requirements will be met.
- Confidentiality of information will be assured.
- Information will be protected against unauthorised access.
- Quality and integrity of information will be maintained.
- Business continuity plans will be produced, maintained and tested.
• Information governance training will be available to all staff.

• All information governance breaches, actual or suspected, will be reported to, and investigated by the Information Governance Team in conjunction with the Data Protection Officer.

• The mandatory requirements of the annual Data Security and Protection Toolkit will be met.

2.4. To inform staff to maximise the organisational information assets by ensuring that the CCG can demonstrate personal data is:

• Held securely and confidentially.

• Processed fairly and lawfully.

• Obtained for specific purpose(s).

• Recorded accurately and reliably.

• Used effectively and ethically.

• Shared and disclosed appropriately and lawfully.

3. Scope

3.1. This Framework applies to:

• **All staff** – This includes all individuals employed by the CCG and those working within the CCG in a temporary capacity, including agency staff, seconded staff, students and trainees, and any self-employed consultants or other individuals working for the CCG under contract for services), individuals appointed to the Governing Body and its Committees and any other individual directly involved with the business or decision-making of the CCG.

• **Systems** – CCG systems include, but are not limited to, discrete systems such as those holding information relating to patients, finance, risk, complaints, incidents, freedom of information records, human resources and payroll; less technical systems such as excel spreadsheets held on the network, and paper based systems such as complaints files.

• **Information** – All information processed (electronic and paper based) in relation to any CCG activity whether by employees or other individuals or organisations under a contractual relationship with the CCG. All such information belongs to the CCG unless proven otherwise.
4. **Policies**

4.1. The CCG will establish and maintain policies to ensure that compliance with all relevant legal and regulatory frameworks is achieved, monitored, and maintained.

4.2. The following table sets out the CCG policies supporting this Framework.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policies</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Confidentiality and Data Protection Policy</td>
<td>This policy sets out the roles and responsibilities for compliance with the Data Protection Act and lays down the principles that must be observed by all who work within the CCG and have access to personal or confidential business information in line with common law obligations of confidentiality and the NHS Confidentiality Code of Practice.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Freedom of Information Policy</td>
<td>This policy sets out the roles and responsibilities for compliance with the Freedom of Information Act and Environmental Information Regulations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information Security Policy</td>
<td>This policy is to protect, to a consistently high standard, all information assets. The policy defines security measures applied through technology and encompasses the expected behaviour of those who manage information within the organisation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Records Management Policy</td>
<td>This policy is to promote the effective management and use of information, recognising its value and importance as a resource for the delivery of corporate and service objectives.</td>
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5. **Roles and Responsibilities**

5.1. **Overview**

Senior level ownership and understanding of information risk management is vital and ensures a clear link to the overall risk management culture of the organisation. Senior leadership demonstrates the importance of the issue and is critical for ensuring information security remains high on the agenda of the Governing Body and that resource requirements needed to support this agenda are understood.

The following sections provide high level descriptions of the information governance responsibilities within the CCG and more detailed descriptions for the key roles can be found at Appendix A.
5.2. Governance and Accountability

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Roles</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>The CCG’s Governing Body</strong></td>
<td>Ultimate accountability for information governance rests with the CCG’s Governing Body; which must ensure that it receives an appropriate level of assurance in relation to the information governance duties that are delegated to the IG Steering Group and key officers. In particular, it must ensure that: Details of serious incidents requiring investigation (SIRIs) involving actual loss of personal data or breach of confidentiality are published in the CCG’s annual reports and reported in line with national notification guidance and data protection legislation. Any shortfalls in meeting the requirements of the Data Security and Protection Toolkit are addressed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>The Audit and Governance Committee</strong></td>
<td>The Audit and Governance Committee, as a sub-committee of the Governing Body, approves Information Governance policies and receive updates on IG performance, legal compliance as well as risks and serious incidents. The SIRO is an attendee of the Audit and Governance Committee and is responsible for updating the Governing Body on IG matters.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>The Information Governance Steering Group</strong></td>
<td>The Information Governance Steering Group is accountable to the Governing Body through the Audit and Governance Committee and will oversee the extent to which the principles and primary objectives of information governance are embedded within the CCG. This will include through a comprehensive work plan monitoring progress towards achieving full compliance with the requirements of the Data Security and Protection Toolkit and GDPR.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>The Accountable Officer</strong></td>
<td>The Accountable Officer has overall responsibility for the CCG’s Information Governance Management Framework.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Roles</td>
<td>Responsibilities</td>
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| Senior Information Risk Owner (SIRO) | The SIRO operates at Governing Body level and is responsible for ensuring that organisational information risk is properly identified and managed, and that appropriate assurance mechanisms exist to support the effective management of information risk.  
The SIRO is supported by a Deputy SIRO, who is nominated to provide advice and assurance to the SIRO in relation to their key areas of responsibility. |
| Caldicott Guardian            | The Caldicott Guardian operates at Governing Body level and is responsible for ensuring that personal information and patient information in particular is used legally, ethically and appropriately, and that confidentiality is maintained.  
The Caldicott Guardian is supported by a Deputy Caldicott Guardian, nominated to provide resilience to the CCG in the delivery of this function. |
| Data Protection Officer (DPO) | Article 38 of the GDPR provides that the controller and the processor shall ensure that the DPO is ‘involved, properly and in a timely manner, in all issues which relate to the protection of personal data’. Article 39(1)(b) entrusts DPOs with the duty to monitor compliance with the GDPR. Recital 97 further specifies that the DPO ‘should assist the controller or the processor to monitor internal compliance with this Regulation’.  
The Data Protection Officer has a direct reporting line to the CCG’s Governing Body and will assist in the monitoring of internal compliance, inform and advise on data protection obligations, provide advice regarding Data Protection Impact Assessments (DPIAs) and act as a contact point for data subjects and the Information Commissioner’s Office.  
The CCG will ensure that the Data Protection Officer has sufficient support to carry out their role independently, ensuring that they are not penalised for performing their tasks. |
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Associate Director of Governance</td>
<td>The Associate Director of Governance has lead management responsibility for ensuring that robust arrangements are in place with regard to information governance. This role is supported in the delivery of the Information Governance Annual Work Plan by the Information Governance Team and Corporate Governance Team (see sections 5.3 and 5.4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information Asset Owner (IAO)</td>
<td>Senior staff at Executive Director/Director and/or Deputy Director/Head of Department level will be required to act as Information Asset Owners as relevant to the information assets within their remit. They are directly accountable to the SIRO and will provide assurance that information risk is managed effectively for the information assets within their remit.</td>
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<tr>
<td>All staff</td>
<td>All staff, as defined by the scope of this Framework, must be aware of their own individual responsibilities for the maintenance of confidentiality, data protection, and information security management and information quality. This is cascaded through employment contracts, third party contracts, policy and processes and mandatory and role based training.</td>
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5.3. Information Governance Team

The Information Governance Team is responsible for development and delivery of the Information Governance Annual Work Plan. The Team is also responsible for supporting the SIRO, Caldicott Guardian and DPO in the delivery of their responsibilities.

The Team’s key responsibilities include:

- Ensuring that the CCG meets the required information governance targets and expectations, both internal and external, specifically bringing together through the Information Governance Annual Work Plan, obligations and best practice in data protection, Caldicott principles, information lifecycle management and information security.

- Ensuring that the Data Security and Protection Toolkit submissions are completed and reported to the Audit and Governance Committee for approval.

- Ensuring robust security of electronic resources and encryption is implemented in line with Department of Health guidelines and relevant local policies.

- Ensuring appropriate records storage, archiving and security arrangements for data.
• Ensuring that the CCG complies with the requirements for mapping personal information flows.

• Identifying and reporting information governance risks.

• Providing advice and guidance on all aspects of information governance and on all matters related to the Data Protection Act 2018 and other related legislation.

• Developing and maintaining comprehensive and appropriate documentation that demonstrates commitment to, and ownership of, information governance responsibilities, such as the Information Governance Management Framework and associated policies and procedures.

• Ensuring that appropriate training is available to all staff and delivered in line with mandatory requirements.

• Maintaining a level of expertise required in order to provide guidance to staff.

• Ensuring (through implementation of the Information Governance Management Framework and associated information governance policies) that all staff understand their personal responsibilities for information governance.

• Supporting the IG Steering Group to discharge its information governance responsibilities.

• Providing advice and guidance to commissioning staff regarding tendering and procurement processes to ensure that all services and contracted services have robust information governance arrangements in place.

• Periodically reviewing the CCG’s inventory of information assets.

5.4. Corporate Governance Team
The Corporate Governance Team is responsible for ensuring compliance with the Freedom of Information Act 2000 and the IGA Records Management Code of Practice for Health and Social Care 2016.

6. Communication, Monitoring and Review

6.1. The CCG will establish effective arrangements for communicating the requirements of this policy and will provide guidance and support to line management in relation to their responsibilities.

6.2. This Framework will be monitored and maintained and on an annual basis reviewed by the IG Steering Group.
6.3. The CCG’s Governing Body will be responsible for the scrutiny and approval of the IGMF. Once approved the IGMF will be submitted to the Governing Body for assurance.

6.4. Any individual who has queries regarding the content of this Framework, or has difficulty understanding how this Framework relates to their role, should contact the Information Governance Team.

7. **Staff Training**

7.1. As a minimum, all staff will need to complete the e-Learning for Healthcare Data Security Awareness Level 1 training module on an annual basis, maintaining compliance at all times. At least 95% of all staff will have completed their training in the period 1 April to 31 March.

7.2. The Information Governance Team will review training needs analysis on an annual basis to identify specific data security and protection training required for the key roles (documented in section 5) supporting the information governance agenda.

8. **References**

- Data Protection Act 2018.
- EU General Data Protection Regulation.
- Information Commissioner’s Office.
- National Information Governance Board for Health and Social Care.
- NHS Care Record Guarantee.
- Data Handling Review (Cabinet Office 2012).
- NHS Information Risk Management (Digital Information Policy, DH, 2009).
- ‘Caldicott 2’ Review ‘To share or not to share’ April 2013.
Appendix A:

Key Role Descriptions

Role of the Senior Information Risk Owner (SIRO)

The SIRO is responsible for:

- The management of information risk within the organisation.
- Holding Information Asset Owners to account for the management of information assets and related risks and issues.
- Leading and fostering a culture that values, protects, and uses information for the success of the CCG and benefit of its population.
- Ensuring that information and cyber security are dealt with at the highest level of management.
- Overseeing assurance in respect of commissioned service providers’ information governance and cyber security compliance.
- Advising the Governing Body on information risk, system-wide issues, performance, and conformance with information risk management requirements and recommend mitigation.
- Owning the CCG’s overall information risk policy and risk assessment processes, ensuring they are implemented consistently by Information Asset Owners and agreeing action in respect of any organisational risks.
- Owning the CCG’s information incident management framework, ensuring that the CCG’s approach to information risk management is effective in terms of clear lines of responsibility and accountability, resources, commitment and execution and that this approach is communicated to all staff.
- Providing written advice to the Accountable Officer on the content of their Annual Governance Statement in regard to information risk.
- Ensuring that effective mechanisms are established and publicised for responding to and reporting perceived or actual serious information governance incidents.
- Working closely with the Caldicott Guardian, Head of Information Governance and Data Protection Officer.
- The SIRO is also required to undertake Information Risk management training at least annually and must maintain sufficient knowledge and experience of the Partnership’s business and goals with particular emphasis on the use of and dependency upon internal and external information assets.
Role of the Caldicott Guardian

The Caldicott Guardian is responsible for:

- Championing confidentiality issues at Governing Body level.
- Acting as both the ‘conscience’ of the organisation and as an enabler for appropriate information sharing.
- Ensuring that confidentiality issues are appropriately reflected in organisational strategies, policies and working procedures for staff.
- Overseeing all arrangements, protocols and procedures where confidential personal information may be shared with external bodies and others with responsibilities for social care and safeguarding.
- Working closely with the Senior Information Risk Owner, Head of Information Governance and Data Protection Officer.
- Having oversight of the implementation of the National Data Guardian’s ten data security standards.
- The Caldicott Guardian is also required to maintain a strong knowledge of confidentiality and data protection matters.

Role of the Data Protection Officer (DPO)

The Data Protection Officer is responsible for:

- Assisting with monitoring internal compliance with the GDPR and other data protection laws, our data protection policies, awareness-raising, training, and audits.
- Informing and advising on data protection obligations.
- Providing advice regarding Data Protection Impact Assessments (DPIAs).
- Acting as a contact point for data subjects and the Information Commissioner’s Office.
- Having regard to the risk associated with processing operations, and take into account the nature, scope, context and purposes of processing by the organisation when carrying out its duties.
- Helping to demonstrate compliance as part of an enhanced focus on accountability.
- Working closely with the Caldicott Guardian, Head of Information Governance and Senior Information Risk Owner.
Role of the Information Asset Owner (IAO)

Information Asset Owners are responsible for:

- Leading and fostering a culture that values, protects, and uses information for the success of the CCG and for the benefit of its population.
- Understanding the nature and justification of information flows to and from information assets.
- Knowing who has logical access to the asset and why and whether it is a system or information.
- Ensuring access to the asset is monitored and compliant with relevant legislation and guidance.
- Identifying, understanding and addressing risks to their information assets, and providing assurance to the SIRO.
- Liaising with the Information Governance Team to update and maintain the Information Asset Register.
- Completing relevant training as required for the role.